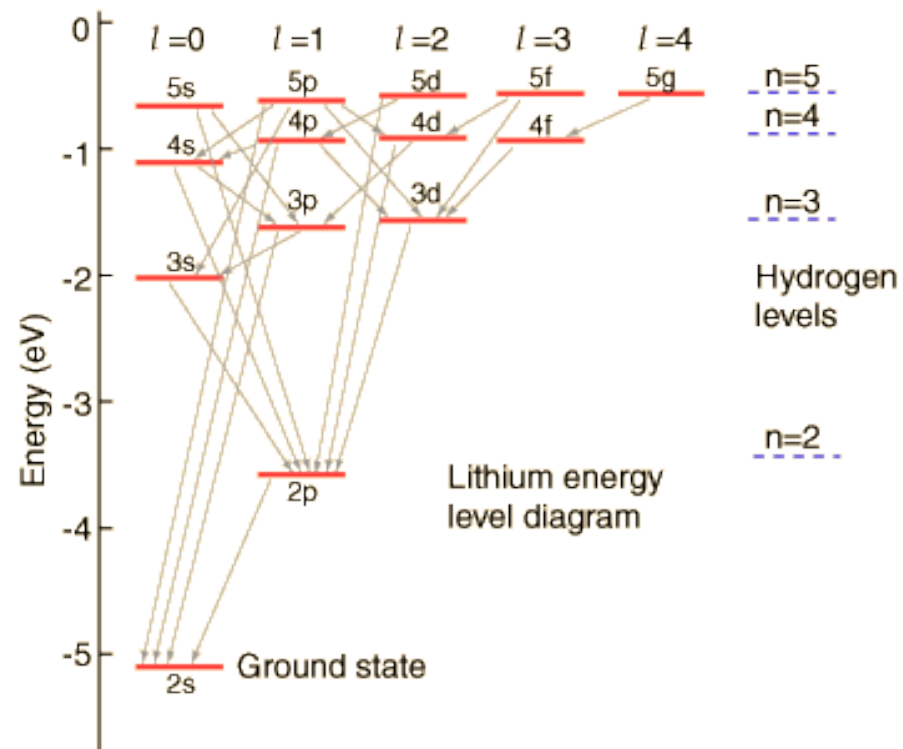
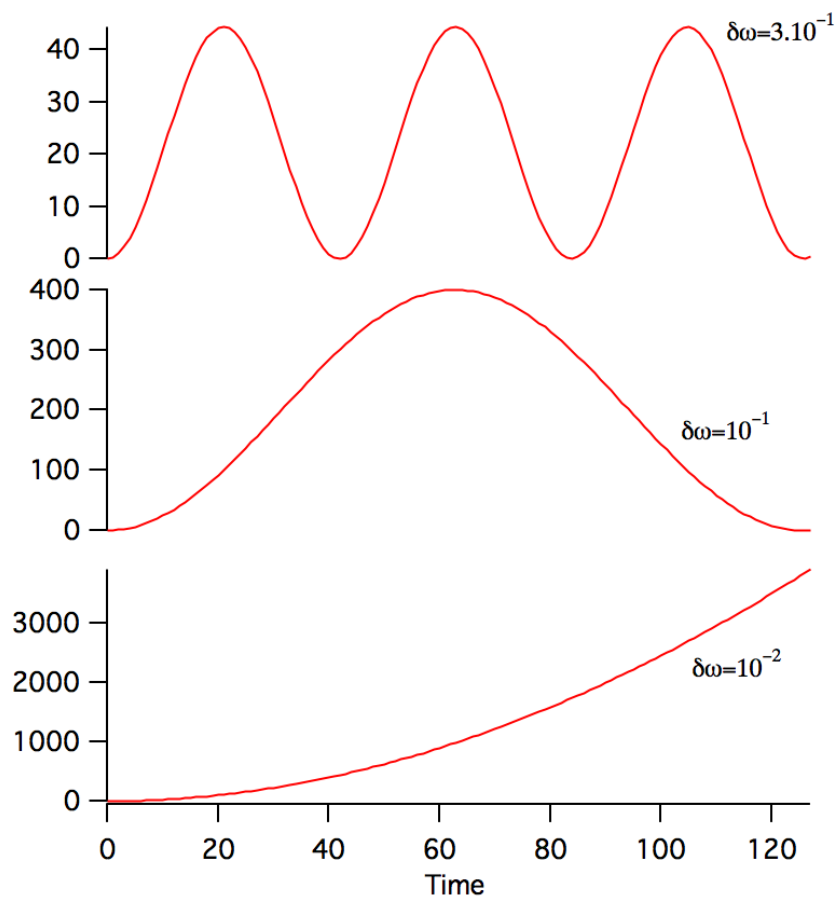


Lithium atom

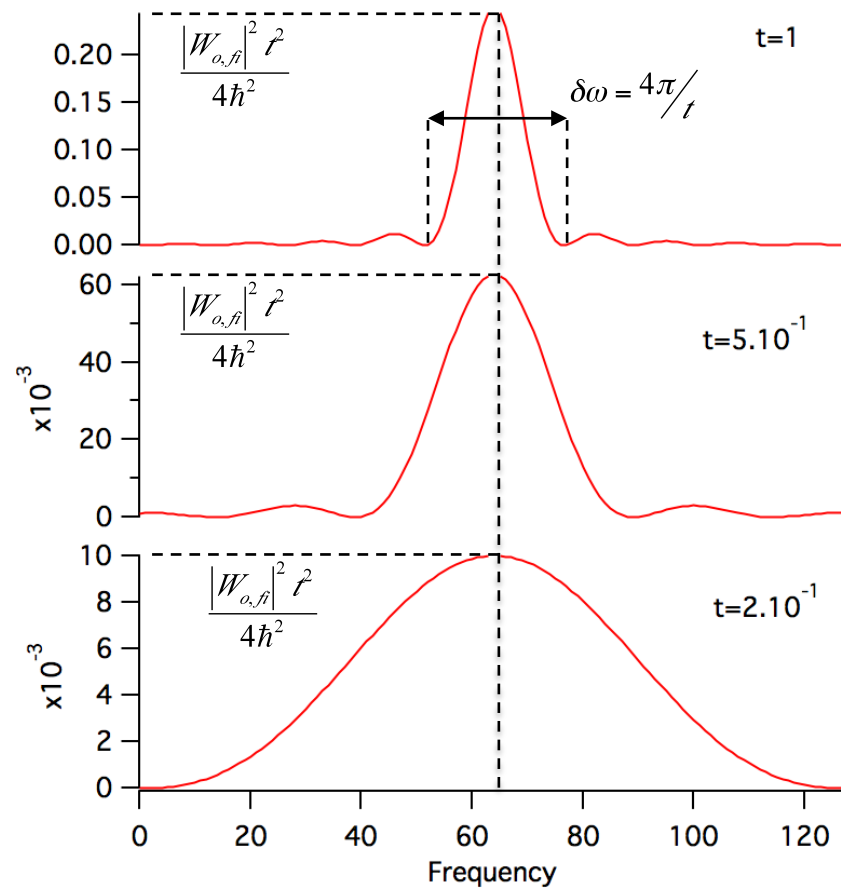
$1s^2 2s$



$$F(\mathbf{t}, \omega, \omega_i)$$



$$F(\mathbf{t}, \omega, \omega_i)$$



$$\delta\omega = \omega - \omega_i$$